

Canadian Sentinel Practitioner Surveillance Network (SPSN)
influenza vaccine effectiveness estimates % (95% CI), 2004-05 to 2023-24 seasons

	Influenza Type/Subtype				
Season (number of participants)	Any Influenza Type/Subtype	Type A	A/H1N1	A/H3N2	Type B
2004-05¹ (131)	40 (-75, 80)	-	-	-	-
2005-06² (442)	61 (26, 79)	70 (29, 87)	-	70 (29, 87)	48 (-21, 77)
2006-07³ (841)	46 (17, 65)	49 (20, 68)	92 (34, 99)	41 (6, 63)	12 (-134, 67)
2007-08⁴ (1425)	60 (45, 71)	64 (47, 75)	69 (44, 83)	57 (32, 73)	55 (32, 70)
2008-09⁵ (1529)	56 (41, 67)	59 (42, 71)	68 (45, 81)	55 (33, 70)	56 (31, 72)
2009-10⁶ (552)	93 (69, 98)	93 (69, 98)	93 (69, 98)	-	-
2010-11⁷ (1718)	37 (17, 52)	43 (21, 59)	59 (14, 80)	39 (14, 57)	25 (-18, 52)
2011-12⁸ (1507)	59 (43, 70)	69 (48, 81)	80 (52, 92)	51 (10, 73)	51 (26, 67)
2012-13⁹ (1501)	50 (33, 63)	45 (24, 60)	59 (16, 80)	41 (17, 59)	68 (44, 82)
2013-14¹⁰ (1700)	68 (58, 76)	66 (52, 76)	71 (58, 80)	-	73 (57, 84)
2014-15¹¹ (1930)	9 (-14, 27)	-13 (-45, 12)	-	-17 (-50, 9)	45 (18, 64)
2015-16¹² (2007)	46 (32, 57)	44 (27, 57)	43 (25, 57)	-	50 (31, 63)
2016-17¹³ (932)	44 (30, 55)	36 (19, 50)	-	36 (18, 50)	72 (52, 84)
2017-18¹⁴ (3475)	37 (26, 47)	23 (5, 37)	58 (29, 75)	14 (-8, 31)	46 (34, 56)
2018-19¹⁵ (2863)	61 (53, 69)	55 (45, 63)	67 (58, 75)	17 (-13, 39)	-
2019-20¹⁶ (4633)	53 (45, 60)	44 (32, 54)	43 (30, 54)	50 (26, 66)	65 (56, 73)
2020-21¹⁷	Due to absence of influenza circulation in BC during the COVID-19 pandemic, vaccine effectiveness evaluation could not be performed				
2021-22¹⁸ (327)	36 (-38, 71)	-	-	36 ^a (-38, 71)	-
2022-23¹⁹ (1451)	54 (38, 66)	-	-	54 (38, 66)	-
2023-24²⁰ (3095)	51 (43, 58)	46 (37, 54)	50 (39, 59)	32 (10, 49)	63 (48, 74)
2024-25²¹ (4303)		54 (41,64)	53 (36, 65)	54 (29, 70)	

Since the 2004-05 influenza season, the Canadian SPSN has assessed influenza vaccine effectiveness (VE) by influenza type and/or subtype where possible. To facilitate cross-season comparisons, VE estimates against influenza viruses are displayed by season in the figure below.

^a Estimated during atypical late-season A(H3N2) wave following relaxation of COVID-19 pandemic restrictions, March-July 2022

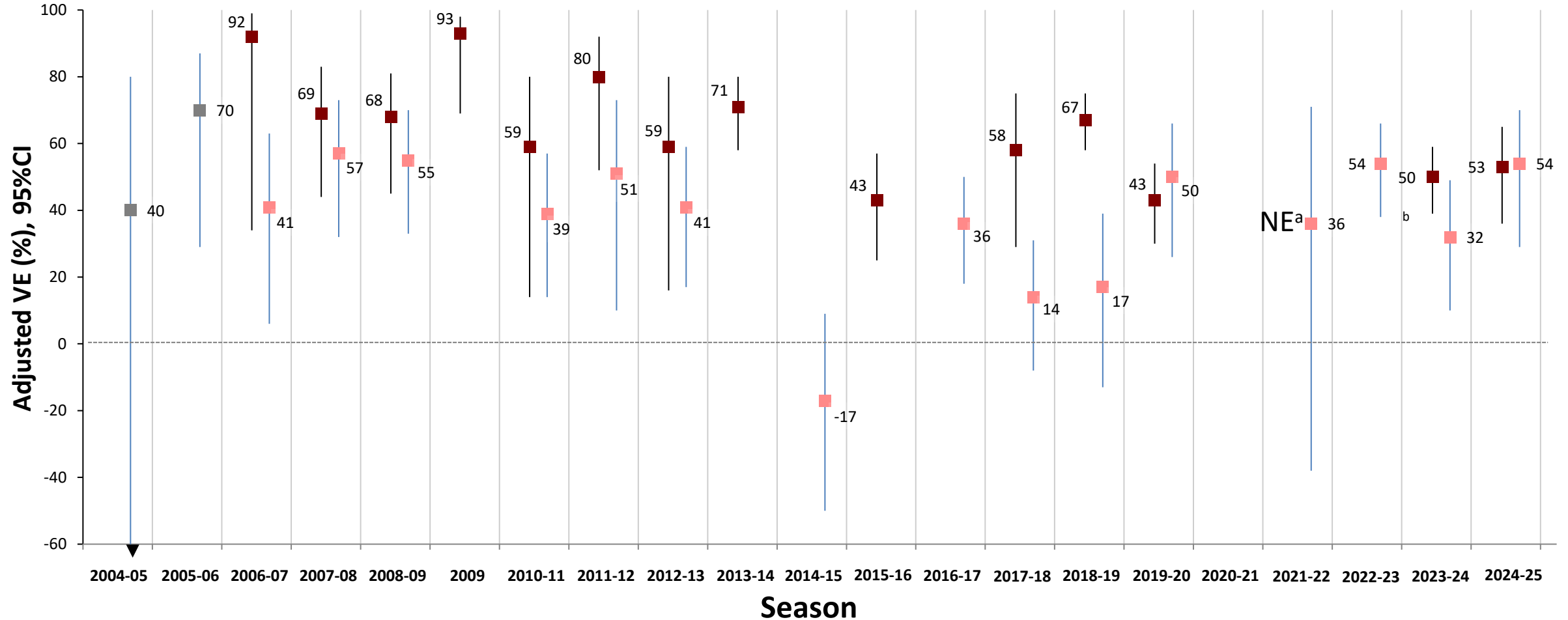
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 - a. For mid-season estimate, see: Skowronski DM et al. **Euro Surveill**. 2013;18(5):pii=20394: www.eurosurveillance.org/ViewArticle.aspx?ArticleId=20394
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*Reported mid-season estimates.

SPSN VE estimates by influenza A subtype, 2004-05 to 2024-25 seasons



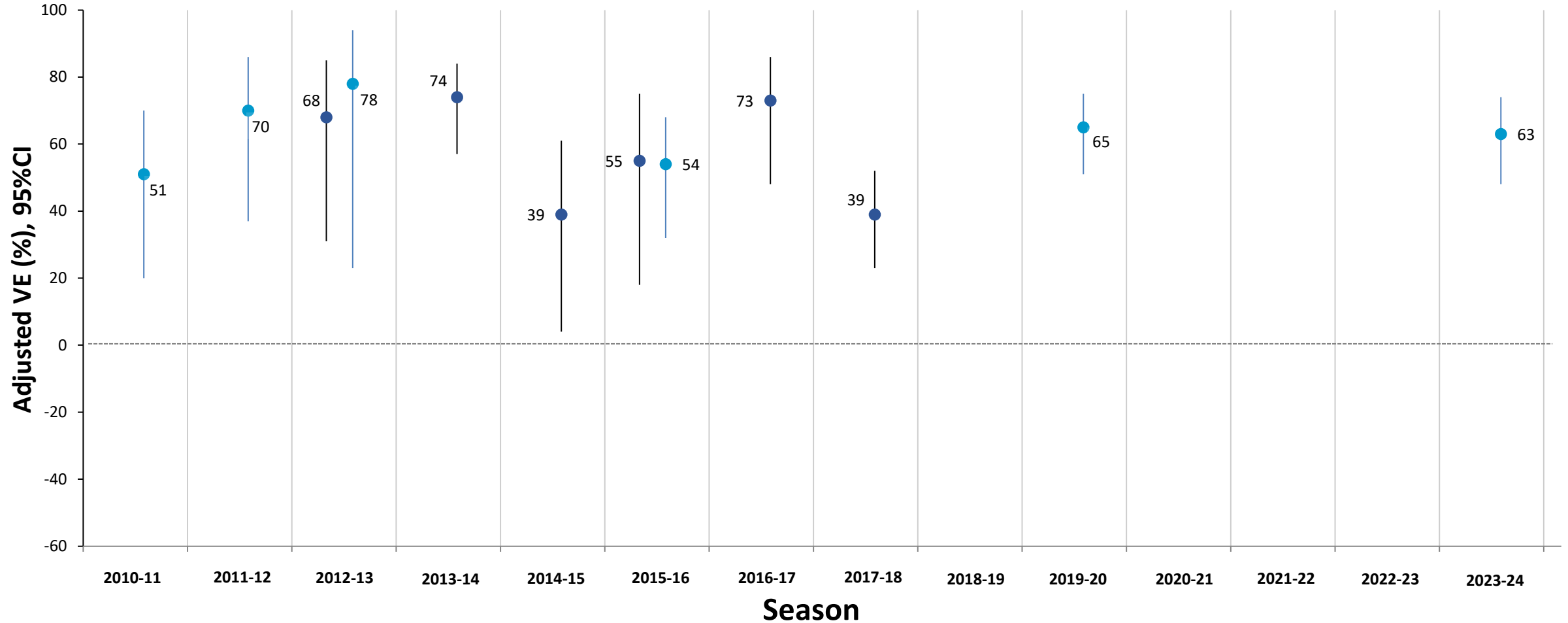
■ A(H1N1): seasonal (pre-2009) or pandemic (2009 +)
 ■ A(H3N2)



^aNot estimable (NE) due to lack of influenza circulation during COVID-19 pandemic and associated restrictions

^bEstimated during atypical late-season A(H3N2) wave following relaxation of COVID-19 pandemic restrictions, March-July 2022

SPSN VE estimates by influenza B lineage, 2010-11 to 2023-24 seasons^{a,b}



^aVaccine effectiveness against lineage-matched and -mismatched influenza B viruses across 8 seasons in Canada, 2010-2011 to 2017-18. Skowronski DM, Chambers C, De Serres G, et al. Clin Infect Dis 2019;68:1754-57.

^bSkowronski DM, et al. OPTIONS XII for the Control of Influenza Conference. September 2024.